

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
9 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**  
10 **SOUTHERN DIVISION**

11 CONSULTANTS GROUP  
12 COMMERCIAL FUNDING  
13 CORPORATION, doing business as CG  
Commercial Finance,

14 Plaintiff,

15 vs.

16 INTEVA PRODUCTS, LLC; and DOES  
1 through 20, inclusive,

17 Defendants.

18 INTEVA PRODUCTS, LLC,

19 Counter-Claimant,

20 vs.

21 CONSULTANTS GROUP  
22 COMMERCIAL FUNDING  
23 CORPORATION, doing business as CG  
Commercial Finance,

24 Counter-Defendant.

Case No. 8:17-cv-01114-AG-JPR

**STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER**

*[Filed Concurrently with Stipulation for  
Protective Order]*

Case Filed: June 7, 2017

1 Upon application of the parties and good cause appearing, IT IS HEREBY  
2 ORDERED that this Protective Order (“Protective Order”) is entered by the Court in the  
3 instant matter as follows:

4 **1. PURPOSE AND LIMITS OF THIS ORDER**

5 Discovery in this action is likely to involve confidential, proprietary, or private  
6 information requiring special protection from public disclosure and from use for any  
7 purpose other than this litigation. Thus, the Court enters this Protective Order. This  
8 Order does not confer blanket protections on all disclosures or responses to discovery, and  
9 the protection it gives from public disclosure and use extends only to the specific material  
10 entitled to confidential treatment under the applicable legal principles. This Order does  
11 not automatically authorize the filing under seal of material designated under this Order.  
12 Instead, the parties must comply with L.R. 79-5.1 if they seek to file anything under seal.  
13 This Order does not govern the use at trial of material designated under this Order.

14 **2. DESIGNATING PROTECTED MATERIAL**

15 **2.1 Over-Designation Prohibited.** Any party or non-party who designates  
16 information or items for protection under this Order as “CONFIDENTIAL,” “HIGHLY  
17 CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY EYES ONLY,” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL –  
18 SOURCE CODE” (a “designator”) must only designate specific material that qualifies  
19 under the appropriate standards. To the extent practicable, only those parts of documents,  
20 items, or oral or written communications that require protection shall be designated.  
21 Designations with a higher confidentiality level when a lower level would suffice are  
22 prohibited. Mass, indiscriminate, or routinized designations are prohibited. Unjustified  
23 designations expose the designator to sanctions, including the Court’s striking all  
24 confidentiality designations made by that designator. Designation under this Order is  
25 allowed only if the designation is necessary to protect material that, if disclosed to persons  
26 not authorized to view it, would cause competitive or other recognized harm. Material  
27 may not be designated if it has been made public, or if designation is otherwise  
28 unnecessary to protect a secrecy interest. If a designator learns that information or items

1 that it designated for protection do not qualify for protection at all or do not qualify for the  
2 level of protection initially asserted, that designator must promptly notify all parties that it  
3 is withdrawing the mistaken designation.

4 **2.2 Manner and Timing of Designations.** Designation under this Order  
5 requires the designator to affix the applicable legend (“CONFIDENTIAL,” “HIGHLY  
6 CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY EYES ONLY,” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL –  
7 SOURCE CODE”) to each page that contains protected material. For testimony given in  
8 deposition or other proceeding, the designator shall specify all protected testimony and the  
9 level of protection being asserted. It may make that designation during the deposition or  
10 proceeding, or may invoke, on the record or by written notice to all parties on or before the  
11 next business day, a right to have up to 21 days from the deposition or proceeding to make  
12 its designation.

13 **2.2.1** A party or non-party that makes original documents or materials  
14 available for inspection need not designate them for protection until after the  
15 inspecting party has identified which material it would like copied and produced.  
16 During the inspection and before the designation, all material shall be treated as  
17 HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY EYES ONLY. After the inspecting  
18 party has identified the documents it wants copied and produced, the producing  
19 party must designate the documents, or portions thereof, that qualify for protection  
20 under this Order.

21 **2.2.2** Parties shall give advance notice if they expect a deposition or other  
22 proceeding to include designated material so that the other parties can ensure that  
23 only authorized individuals are present at those proceedings when such material is  
24 disclosed or used. The use of a document as an exhibit at a deposition shall not in  
25 any way affect its designation. Transcripts containing designated material shall  
26 have a legend on the title page noting the presence of designated material, and the  
27 title page shall be followed by a list of all pages (including line numbers as  
28 appropriate) that have been designated, and the level of protection being asserted.

1 The designator shall inform the court reporter of these requirements. Any transcript  
2 that is prepared before the expiration of the 21-day period for designation shall be  
3 treated during that period as if it had been designated HIGHLY  
4 CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY EYES ONLY unless otherwise agreed. After  
5 the expiration of the 21-day period, the transcript shall be treated only as actually  
6 designated.

7 **2.3 Inadvertent Failures to Designate.** An inadvertent failure to designate  
8 does not, standing alone, waive protection under this Order. Upon timely assertion or  
9 correction of a designation, all recipients must make reasonable efforts to ensure that the  
10 material is treated according to this Order.

11 **3. CHALLENGING CONFIDENTIALITY DESIGNATIONS**

12 All challenges to confidentiality designations shall proceed under L.R. 37-1 through  
13 L.R. 37-4.

14 **4. ACCESS TO DESIGNATED MATERIAL**

15 **4.1 Basic Principles.** A receiving party may use designated material only for  
16 this litigation. Designated material may be disclosed only to the categories of persons and  
17 under the conditions described in this Order.

18 **4.2 Disclosure of CONFIDENTIAL Material Without Further Approval.**  
19 Unless otherwise ordered by the Court or permitted in writing by the designator, a  
20 receiving party may disclose any material designated CONFIDENTIAL only to:

21 **4.2.1** The receiving party's outside counsel of record in this action and  
22 employees of outside counsel of record to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary;

23 **4.2.2** The officers, directors, and employees of the receiving party to whom  
24 disclosure is reasonably necessary, and who have signed the Agreement to Be  
25 Bound (Exhibit A);

26 **4.2.3** Experts retained by the receiving party's outside counsel of record to  
27 whom disclosure is reasonably necessary, and who have signed the Agreement to  
28 Be Bound (Exhibit A);

1           **4.2.4** The Court and its personnel;

2           **4.2.5** Outside court reporters and their staff, professional jury or trial  
3 consultants, and professional vendors to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary,  
4 and who have signed the Agreement to Be Bound (Exhibit A);

5           **4.2.6** During their depositions, witnesses in the action to whom disclosure is  
6 reasonably necessary and who have signed the Agreement to Be Bound (Exhibit A);  
7 and

8           **4.2.7** The author or recipient of a document containing the material, or a  
9 custodian or other person who otherwise possessed or knew the information.

10          **4.3 Disclosure of HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY EYES ONLY**  
11 **and HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE Material Without Further**  
12 **Approval.** Unless permitted in writing by the designator, a receiving party may disclose  
13 material designated HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY EYES ONLY or  
14 HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE without further approval only to:

15           **4.3.1** The receiving party's outside counsel of record in this action and  
16 employees of outside counsel of record to whom it is reasonably necessary to  
17 disclose the information;

18           **4.3.2** The Court and its personnel;

19           **4.3.3** Outside court reporters and their staff, professional jury or trial  
20 consultants, and professional vendors to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary,  
21 and who have signed the Agreement to Be Bound (Exhibit A); and

22           **4.3.4** The author or recipient of a document containing the material, or a  
23 custodian or other person who otherwise possessed or knew the information.

24          **4.4 Procedures for Approving or Objecting to Disclosure of HIGHLY**  
25 **CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY EYES ONLY or HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL –**  
26 **SOURCE CODE Material to In-House Counsel or Experts.** Unless agreed to in  
27 writing by the designator:  
28

1           **4.4.1** A party seeking to disclose to in-house counsel any material  
2 designated HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY EYES ONLY must first  
3 make a written request to the designator providing the full name of the in-house  
4 counsel, the city and state of such counsel’s residence, and such counsel’s current  
5 and reasonably foreseeable future primary job duties and responsibilities in  
6 sufficient detail to determine present or potential involvement in any competitive  
7 decision-making. In- house counsel are not authorized to receive material  
8 designated HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE.

9           **4.4.2** A party seeking to disclose to an expert retained by outside counsel of  
10 record any information or item that has been designated HIGHLY  
11 CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY EYES ONLY or HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL –  
12 SOURCE CODE must first make a written request to the designator that (1)  
13 identifies the general categories of HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY  
14 EYES ONLY or HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE information that  
15 the receiving party seeks permission to disclose to the expert, (2) sets forth the full  
16 name of the expert and the city and state of his or her primary residence, (3) attaches  
17 a copy of the expert’s current resume, (4) identifies the expert’s current  
18 employer(s), (5) identifies each person or entity from whom the expert has received  
19 compensation or funding for work in his or her areas of expertise (including in  
20 connection with litigation) in the past five years, and (6) identifies (by name and  
21 number of the case, filing date, and location of court) any litigation where the  
22 expert has offered expert testimony, including by declaration, report, or testimony  
23 at deposition or trial, in the past five years. If the expert believes any of this  
24 information at (4) - (6) is subject to a confidentiality obligation to a third party, then  
25 the expert should provide whatever information the expert believes can be  
26 disclosed without violating any confidentiality agreements, and the party seeking to  
27 disclose the information to the expert shall be available to meet and confer with the  
28 designator regarding any such confidentiality obligations.

1           **4.4.3** A party that makes a request and provides the information specified in  
2 paragraphs 4.4.1 or 4.4.2 may disclose the designated material to the identified in-  
3 house counsel or expert unless, within seven days of delivering the request, the  
4 party receives a written objection from the designator providing detailed grounds  
5 for the objection.

6           **4.4.4** All challenges to objections from the designator shall proceed under  
7 L.R. 37-1 through L.R. 37-4.

8 **5. SOURCE CODE**

9           **5.1 Designation of Source Code.** If production of source code is necessary, a  
10 party may designate it as HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE if it is, or  
11 includes, confidential, proprietary, or trade secret source code.

12           **5.2 Location and Supervision of Inspection.** Any HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL  
13 – SOURCE CODE produced in discovery shall be made available for inspection, in a  
14 format allowing it to be reasonably reviewed and searched, during normal business hours  
15 or at other mutually agreeable times, at an office of the designating party's counsel or  
16 another mutually agreeable location. The source code shall be made available for  
17 inspection on a secured computer in a secured room, and the inspecting party shall not  
18 copy, remove, or otherwise transfer any portion of the source code onto any recordable  
19 media or recordable device. The designator may visually monitor the activities of the  
20 inspecting party's representatives during any source code review, but only to ensure that  
21 there is no unauthorized recording, copying, or transmission of the source code.

22           **5.3 Paper Copies of Source Code Excerpts.** The inspecting party may request  
23 paper copies of limited portions of source code that are reasonably necessary for the  
24 preparation of court filings, pleadings, expert reports, other papers, or for deposition or  
25 trial. The designator shall provide all such source code in paper form, including Bates  
26 numbers and the label "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE."

27           **5.4 Access Record.** The inspecting party shall maintain a record of any  
28 individual who has inspected any portion of the source code in electronic or paper form,



1 and shall maintain all paper copies of any printed portions of the source code in a secured,  
2 locked area. The inspecting party shall not convert any of the information contained in the  
3 paper copies into any electronic format other than for the preparation of a pleading,  
4 exhibit, expert report, discovery document, deposition transcript, or other Court  
5 document. Any paper copies used during a deposition shall be retrieved at the end of  
6 each day and must not be left with a court reporter or any other unauthorized individual.

7 **6. PROSECUTION BAR**

8 Absent written consent from the designator, any individual who receives access to  
9 **HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY EYES ONLY** or **HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL**  
10 **– SOURCE CODE** information shall not be involved in the prosecution of patents or  
11 patent applications concerning the field of the invention of the patents-in-suit for the  
12 receiving party or its acquirer, successor, predecessor, or other affiliate during the  
13 pendency of this action and for one year after its conclusion, including any appeals.  
14 “Prosecution” means drafting, amending, advising on the content of, or otherwise affecting  
15 the scope or content of patent claims or specifications. These prohibitions shall not  
16 preclude counsel from participating in reexamination or *inter partes* review proceedings  
17 to challenge or defend the validity of any patent, but counsel may not participate in the  
18 drafting of amended claims in any such proceedings.

19 **7. PROTECTED MATERIAL SUBPOENAED OR ORDERED PRODUCED IN**  
20 **OTHER LITIGATION**

21 **7.1 Subpoenas and Court Orders.** This Order in no way excuses non-  
22 compliance with a lawful subpoena or court order. The purpose of the duties described in  
23 this section is to alert the interested parties to the existence of this Order and to give the  
24 designator an opportunity to protect its confidentiality interests in the court where the  
25 subpoena or order issued.

26 **7.2 Notification Requirement.** If a party is served with a subpoena or a court  
27 order issued in other litigation that compels disclosure of any information or items  
28 designated in this action as **CONFIDENTIAL, HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL –**



1 ATTORNEY EYES ONLY, or HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE, that  
2 party must:

3           **7.2.1** Promptly notify the designator in writing. Such notification  
4 shall include a copy of the subpoena or court order;

5           **7.2.2** Promptly notify in writing the party who caused the subpoena or  
6 order to issue in the other litigation that some or all of the material covered by the  
7 subpoena or order is subject to this Order. Such notification shall include a copy  
8 of this Order; and

9           **7.2.3** Cooperate with all reasonable procedures sought by the designator  
10 whose material may be affected.

11       **7.3 Wait For Resolution of Protective Order.** If the designator timely seeks a  
12 protective order, the party served with the subpoena or court order shall not produce any  
13 information designated in this action as CONFIDENTIAL, HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL –  
14 ATTORNEY EYES ONLY or HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – SOURCE CODE before a  
15 determination by the court where the subpoena or order issued, unless the party has  
16 obtained the designator’s permission. The designator shall bear the burden and expense  
17 of seeking protection of its confidential material in that court.

18 **8. UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF DESIGNATED MATERIAL**

19       If a receiving party learns that, by inadvertence or otherwise, it has disclosed  
20 designated material to any person or in any circumstance not authorized under this Order,  
21 it must immediately (1) notify in writing the designator of the unauthorized disclosures,  
22 (2) use its best efforts to retrieve all unauthorized copies of the designated material,  
23 (3) inform the person or persons to whom unauthorized disclosures were made of all the  
24 terms of this Order, and (4) use reasonable efforts to have such person or persons execute  
25 the Agreement to Be Bound (Exhibit A).

26 ///

27 ///

28 ///

1 **9. INADVERTENT PRODUCTION OF PRIVILEGED OR OTHERWISE**  
2 **PROTECTED MATERIAL**

3 When a producing party gives notice that certain inadvertently produced material is  
4 subject to a claim of privilege or other protection, the obligations of the receiving parties  
5 are those set forth in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(b)(5)(B). This provision is not  
6 intended to modify whatever procedure may be established in an e-discovery order that  
7 provides for production without prior privilege review pursuant to Federal Rule of  
8 Evidence 502(d) and (e).

9 **10. FILING UNDER SEAL**

10 Without written permission from the designator or a Court order, a party may not  
11 file in the public record in this action any designated material. A party seeking to file  
12 under seal any designated material must comply with L.R. 79-5.1. Filings may be made  
13 under seal only pursuant to a court order authorizing the sealing of the specific material at  
14 issue. The fact that a document has been designated under this Order is insufficient to  
15 justify filing under seal. Instead, parties must explain the basis for confidentiality of each  
16 document sought to be filed under seal. Because a party other than the designator will  
17 often be seeking to file designated material, cooperation between the parties in preparing,  
18 and in reducing the number and extent of, requests for under seal filing is essential. If a  
19 *receiving party's* request to file designated material under seal pursuant to L.R. 79-5.1  
20 is denied by the Court, then the receiving party *may file the material in the public record*  
21 unless (1) *the designator* seeks reconsideration within four days of the denial, or (2) as  
22 otherwise instructed by the Court.

23 **11. FINAL DISPOSITION**

24 Within 60 days after the final disposition of this action, each party shall return all  
25 designated material to the designator or destroy such material, including all copies,  
26 abstracts, compilations, summaries, and any other format reproducing or capturing any  
27 designated material. The receiving party must submit a written certification to the  
28 designator by the 60-day deadline that (1) identifies (by category, where appropriate) all

1 the designated material that was returned or destroyed, and (2) affirms that the receiving  
2 party has not retained any copies, abstracts, compilations, summaries, or any other format  
3 reproducing or capturing any of the designated material. This provision shall not prevent  
4 counsel from retaining an archival copy of all pleadings, motion papers, trial, deposition,  
5 and hearing transcripts, legal memoranda, correspondence, deposition and trial exhibits,  
6 expert reports, attorney work product, and consultant and expert work product, even if  
7 such materials contain designated material. Any such archival copies remain subject to  
8 this Order.

9 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

10  
11 DATE: October 26, 2017

By:   
HON. JEAN P. ROSENBLUTH  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

**EXHIBIT A**

**ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND**

I, \_\_\_\_\_ [print or type full name], of \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [print or type full address], declare under  
penalty of perjury that I have read in its entirety and understand the Protective Order that  
was issued by the United States District Court for the Central District of California on  
\_\_\_\_\_ [date] in the case of *Consultants Group  
Commercial Funding Corporation, doing business as CG Commercial Finance, v. Inteva  
Products, LLC*, Case Number 8:17-cv-01114-AG-JPR. I agree to comply with and to be  
bound by all the terms of this Protective Order, and I understand and acknowledge that  
failure to so comply could expose me to sanctions and punishment for contempt. I  
solemnly promise that I will not disclose in any manner any information or item that is  
subject to this Protective Order to any person or entity except in strict compliance with  
this Order.

I further agree to submit to the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for  
the Central District of California for the purpose of enforcing this Order, even if such  
enforcement proceedings occur after termination of this action.

I hereby appoint \_\_\_\_\_ [print or type full name] of \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [print or type full address and telephone  
number] as my California agent for service of process in connection with this action or  
any proceedings related to enforcement of this Order.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

City and State where sworn and signed: \_\_\_\_\_

1 Printed name: \_\_\_\_\_

2 [printed name]

4  
5 Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

6 [signature]